

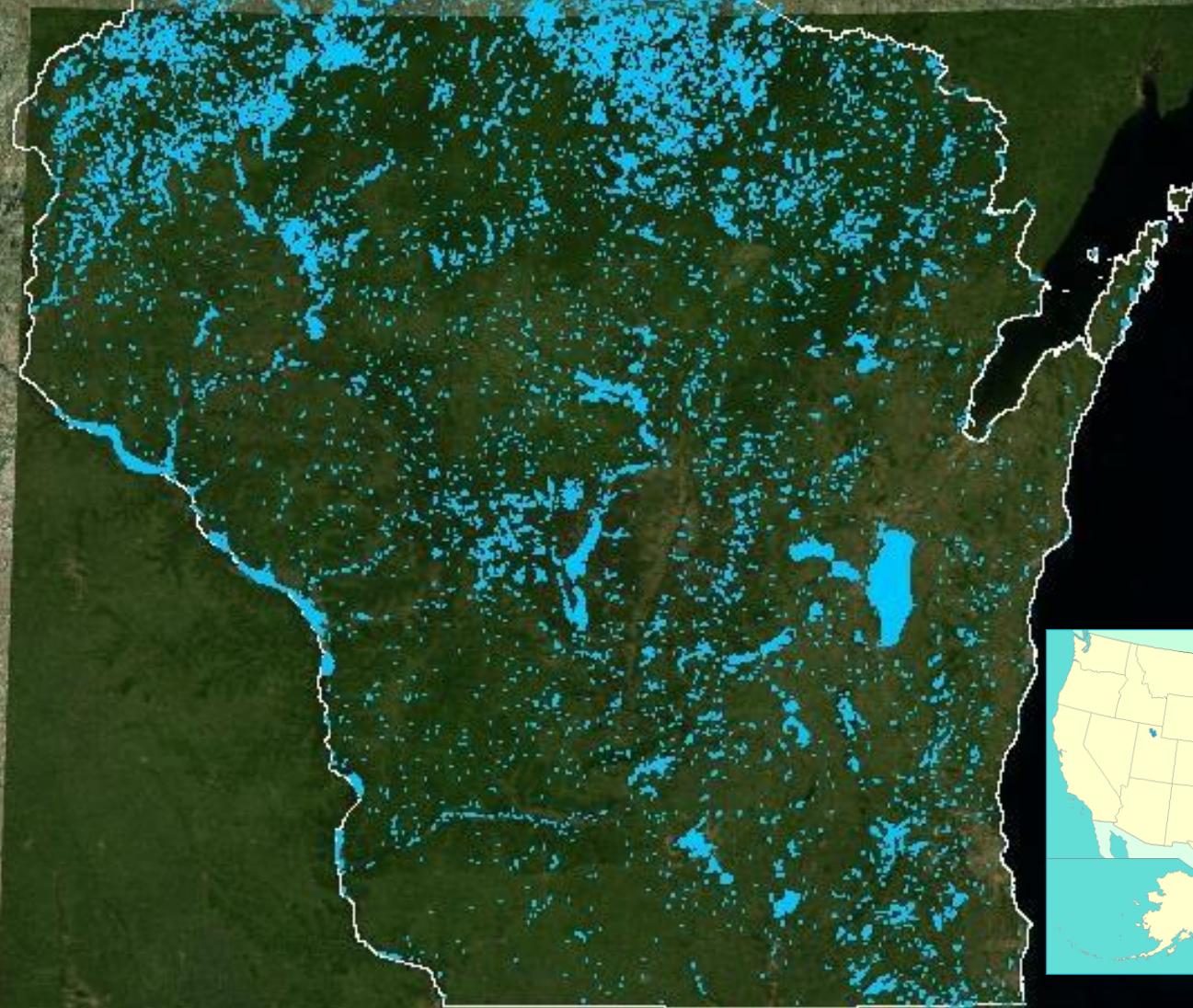


Long-Term Water Quality Trends in Wisconsin Lakes

Katie Hein and Tim
Asplund

Wisconsin Department
of Natural Resources

14,300 lakes > 1 hectare



Is lake water quality getting better, worse, or staying the same?



Long-Term Water Quality Monitoring

Spring and 3 X's in summer:

Secchi depth

Temperature/D.O. profile

Total Phosphorus

Chlorophyll *a*

Conductivity (optional)

pH (optional)

1 X in summer:

Color

Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen

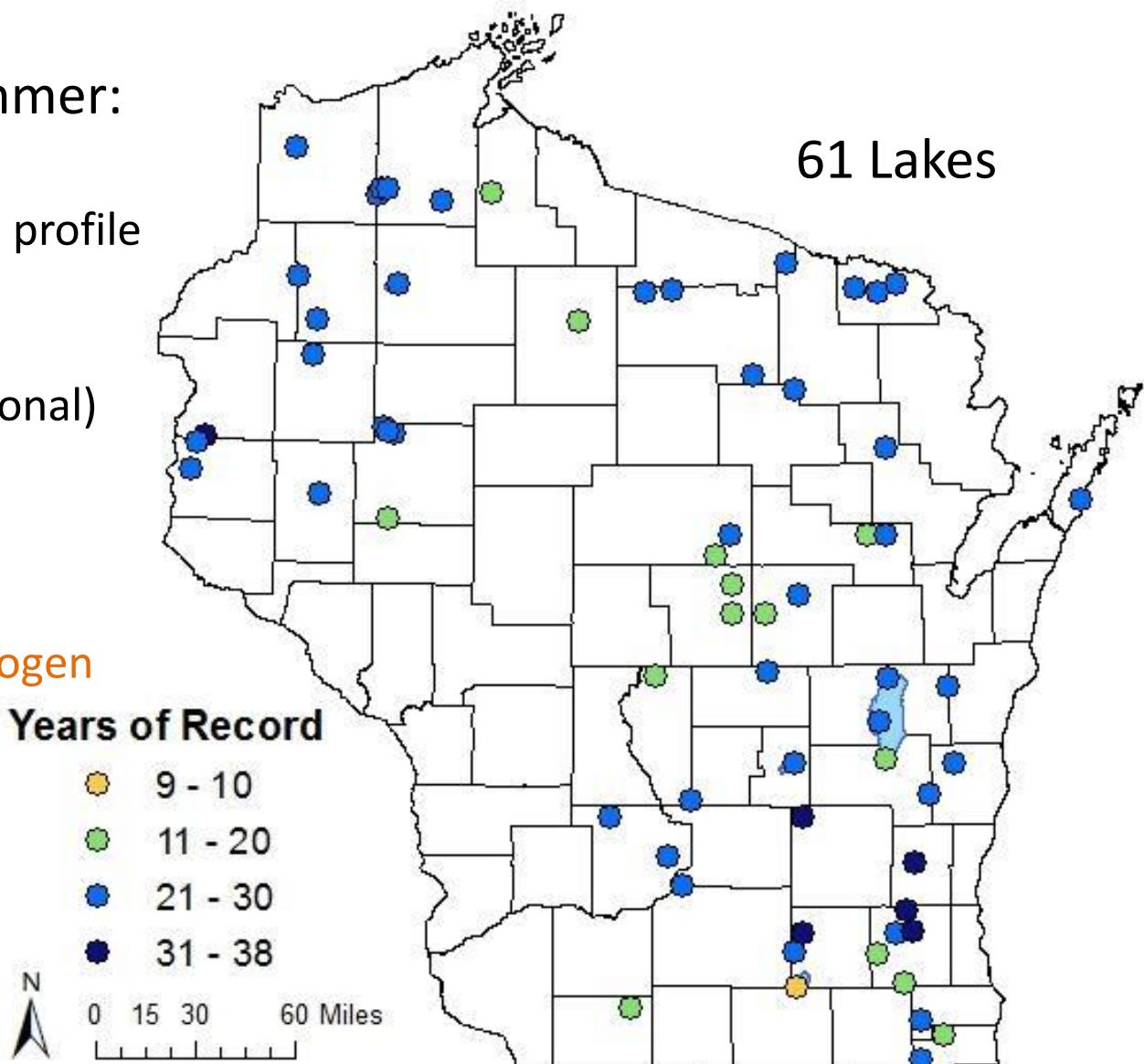
NO₂+NO₃

Alkalinity

5 year cycle:

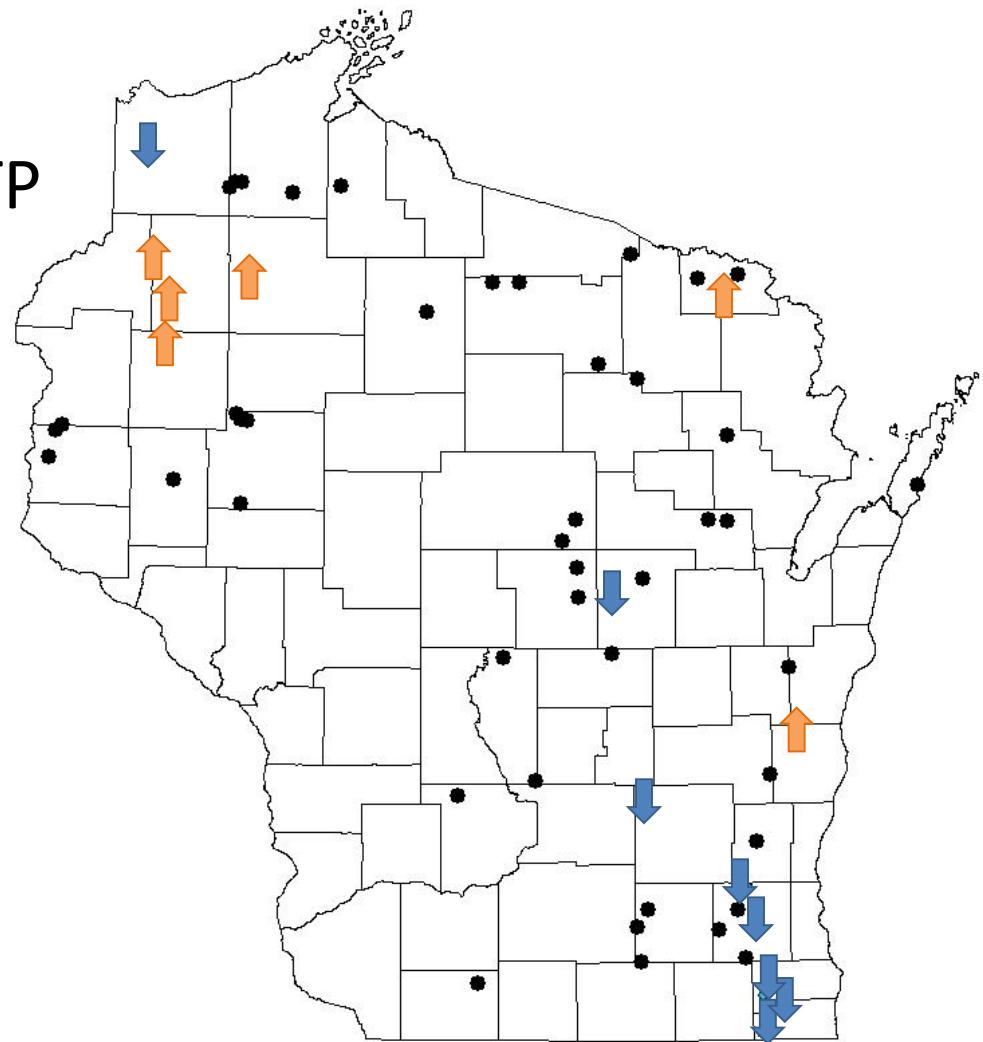
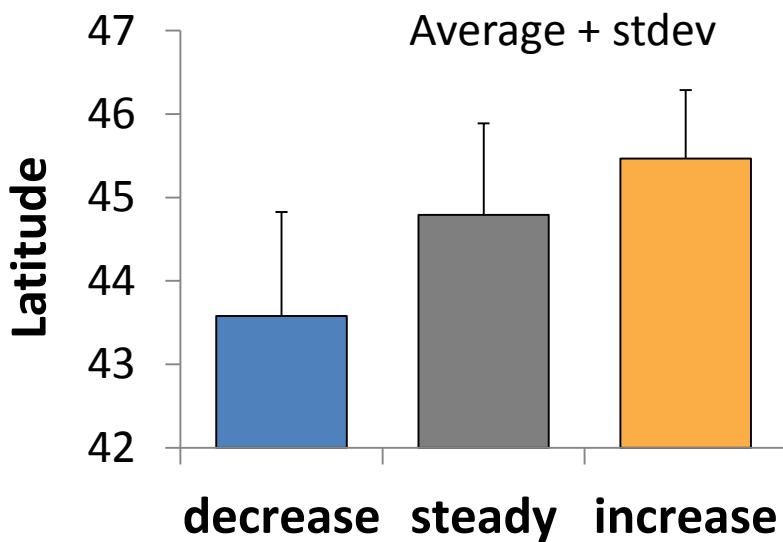
Ca

Mg

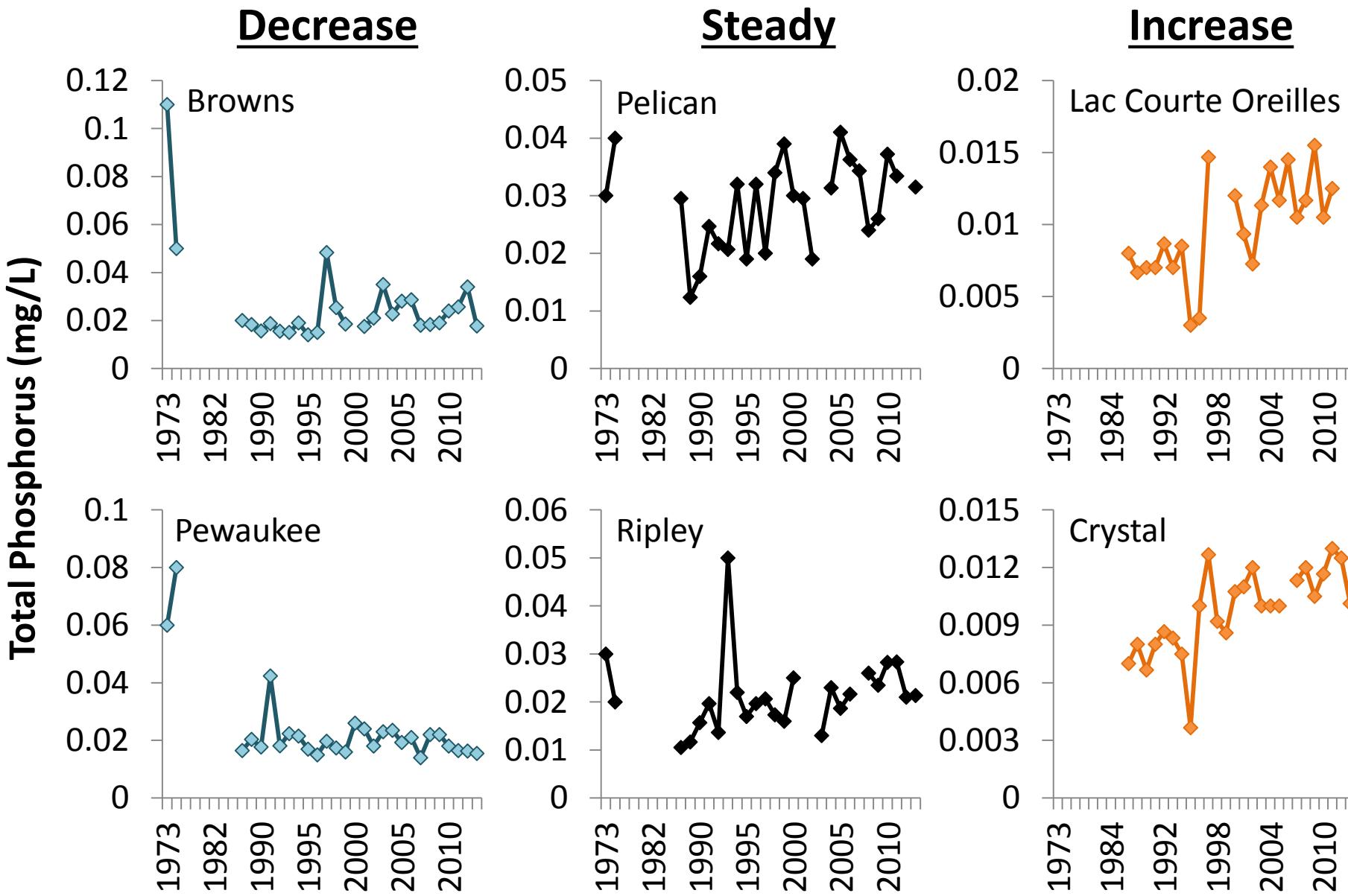


Trends in Total Phosphorus Over Time

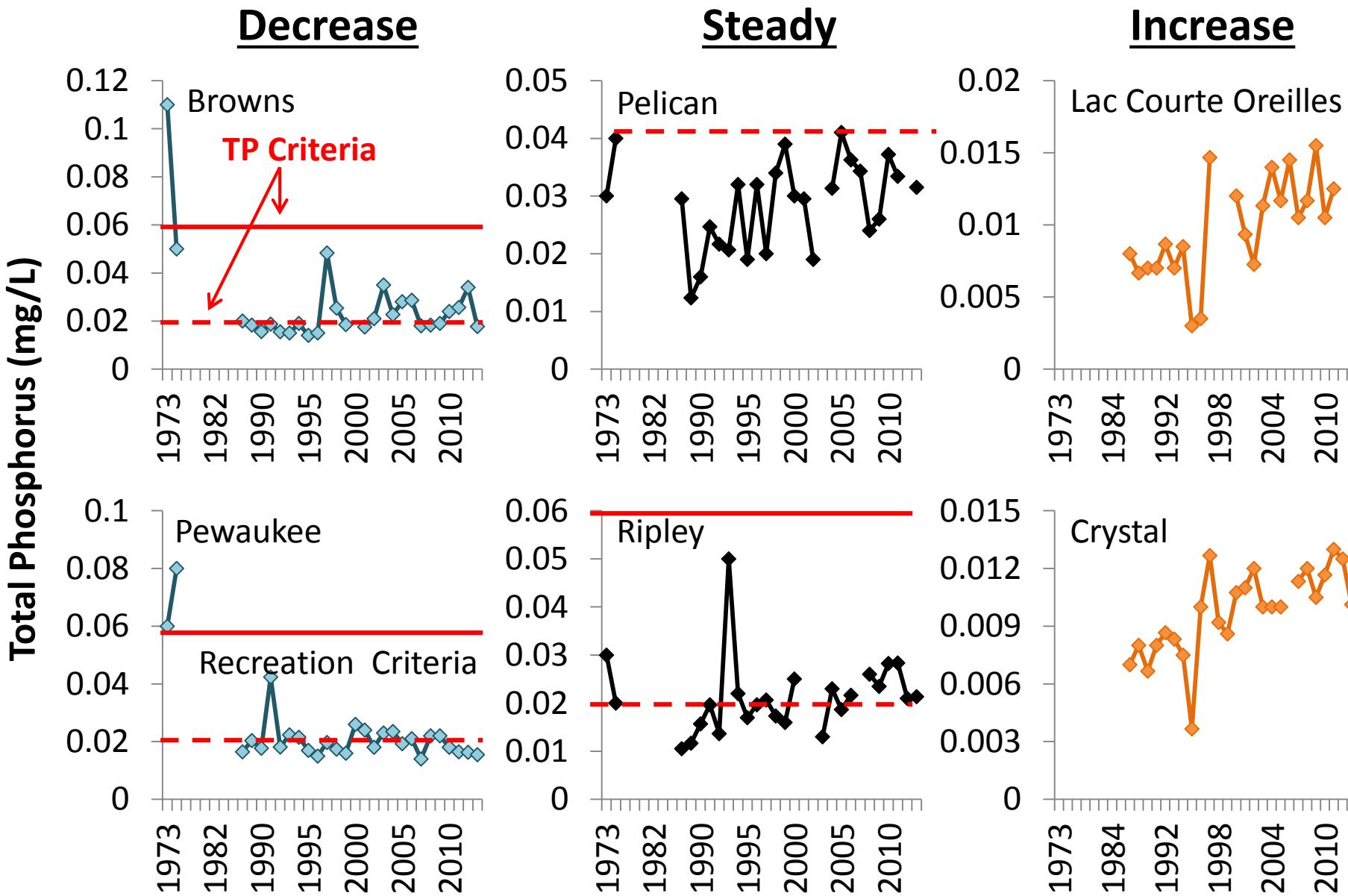
- ⬇️ 8 lakes decreasing TP
- 46 lakes no change in TP
- ⬆️ 6 lakes increasing TP



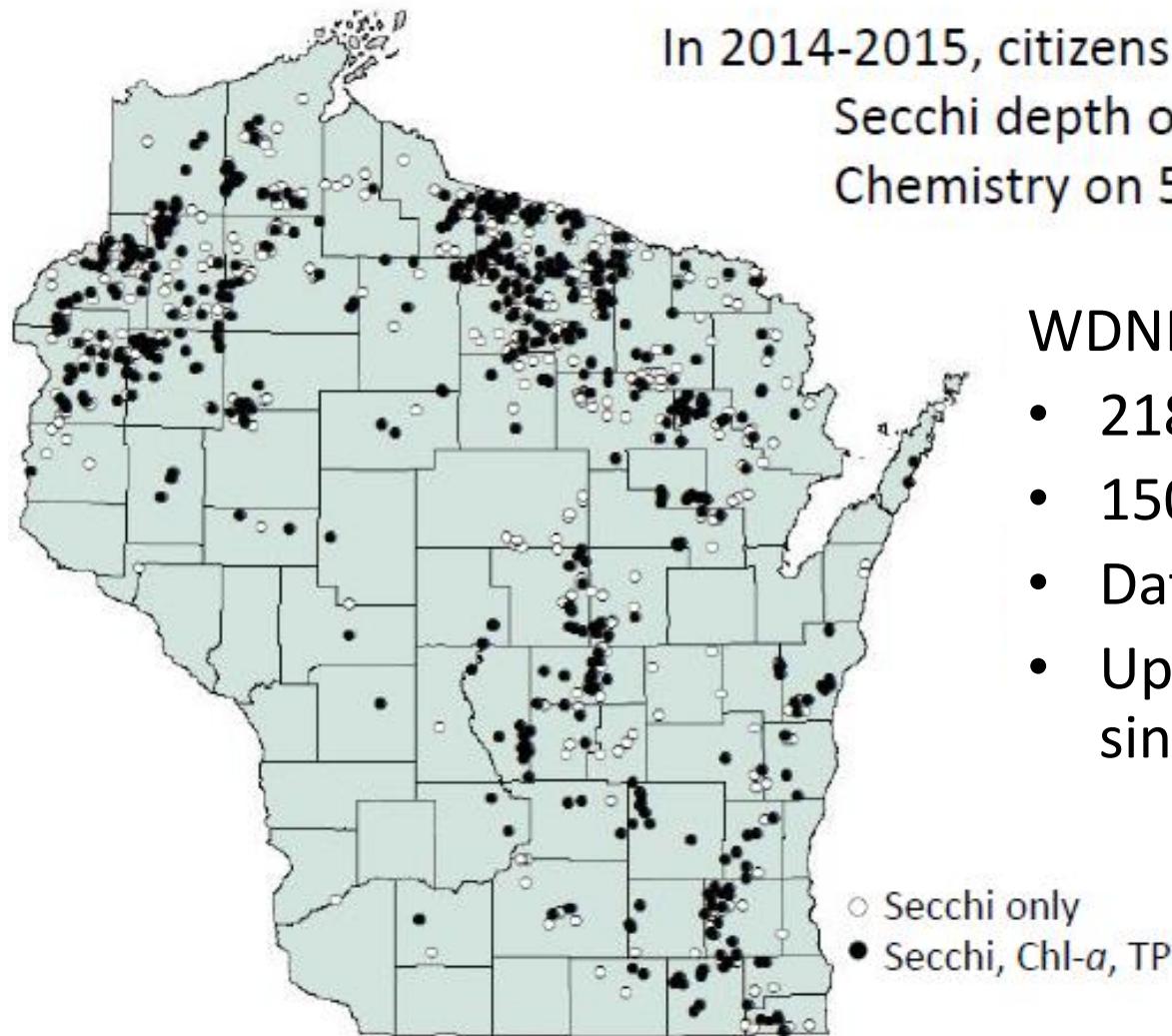
Trends in Total Phosphorus Over Time



Trends in Total Phosphorus Over Time



Expand analysis to all WDNR data

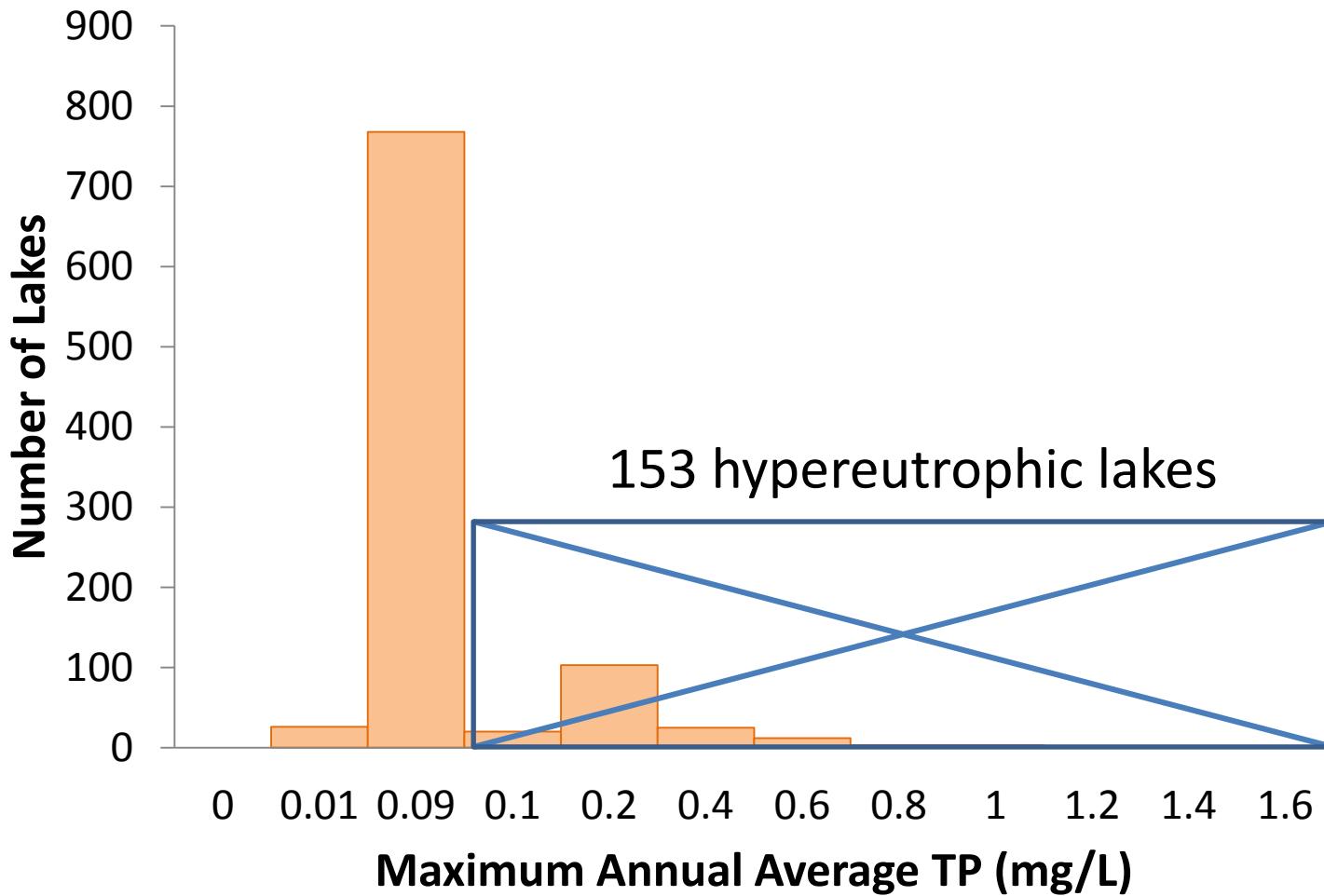


In 2014-2015, citizens monitored:
Secchi depth on 1006 lakes
Chemistry on 542 lakes

WDNR Data Download:

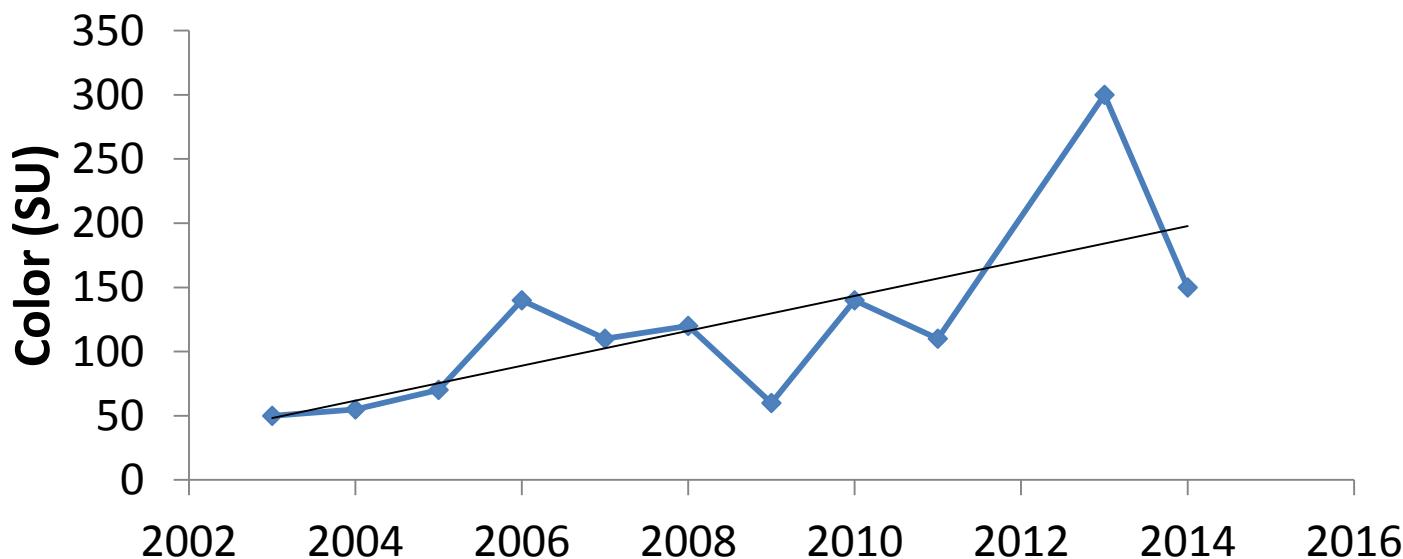
- 218,300 records
- 1501 lakes
- Data from 1968 - 2015
- Up to 34 years of data on a single lake

Exclude hypereutrophic lakes (≥ 0.1 mg/L) from Total Phosphorus analysis

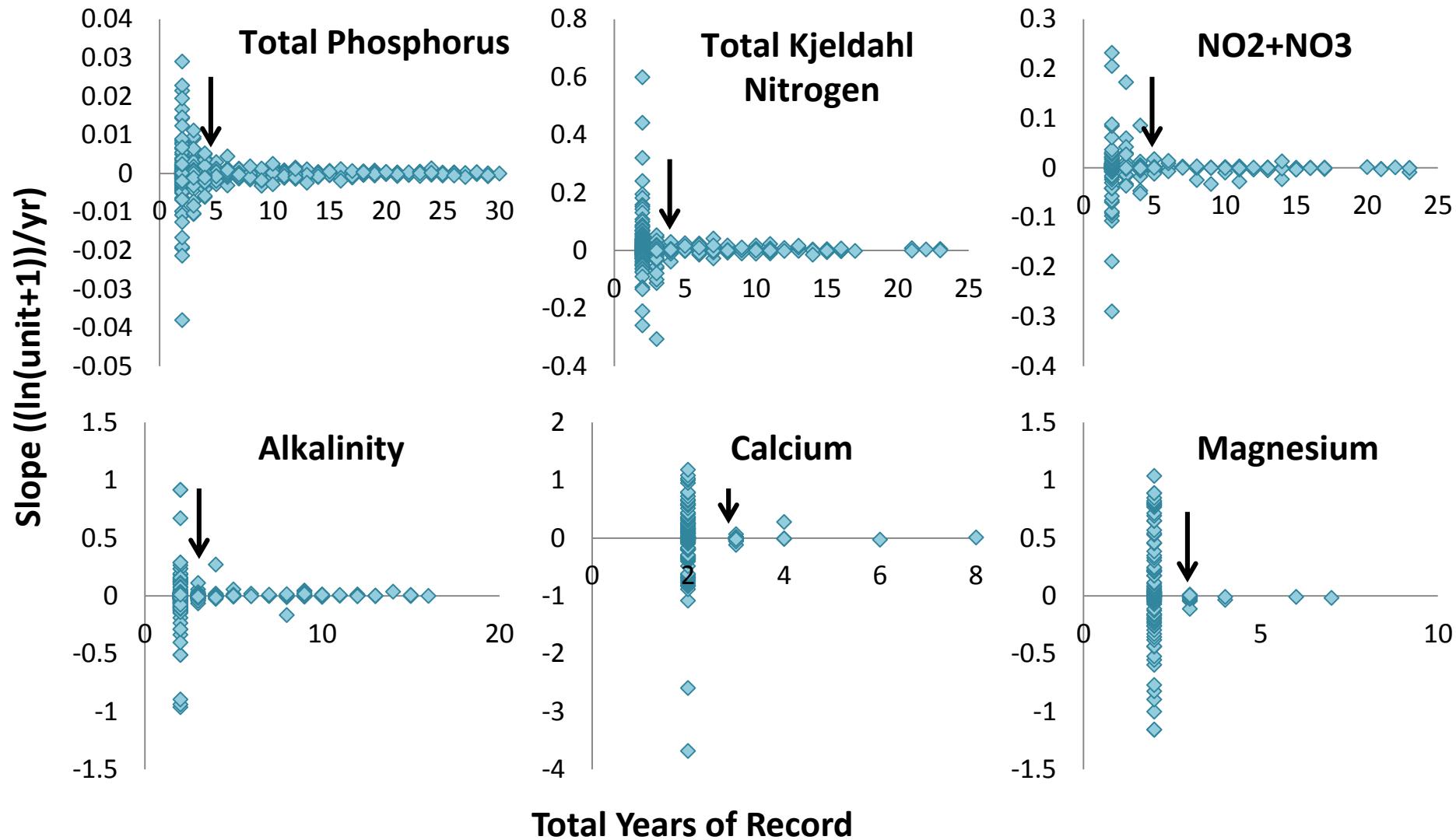


Simple linear regressions

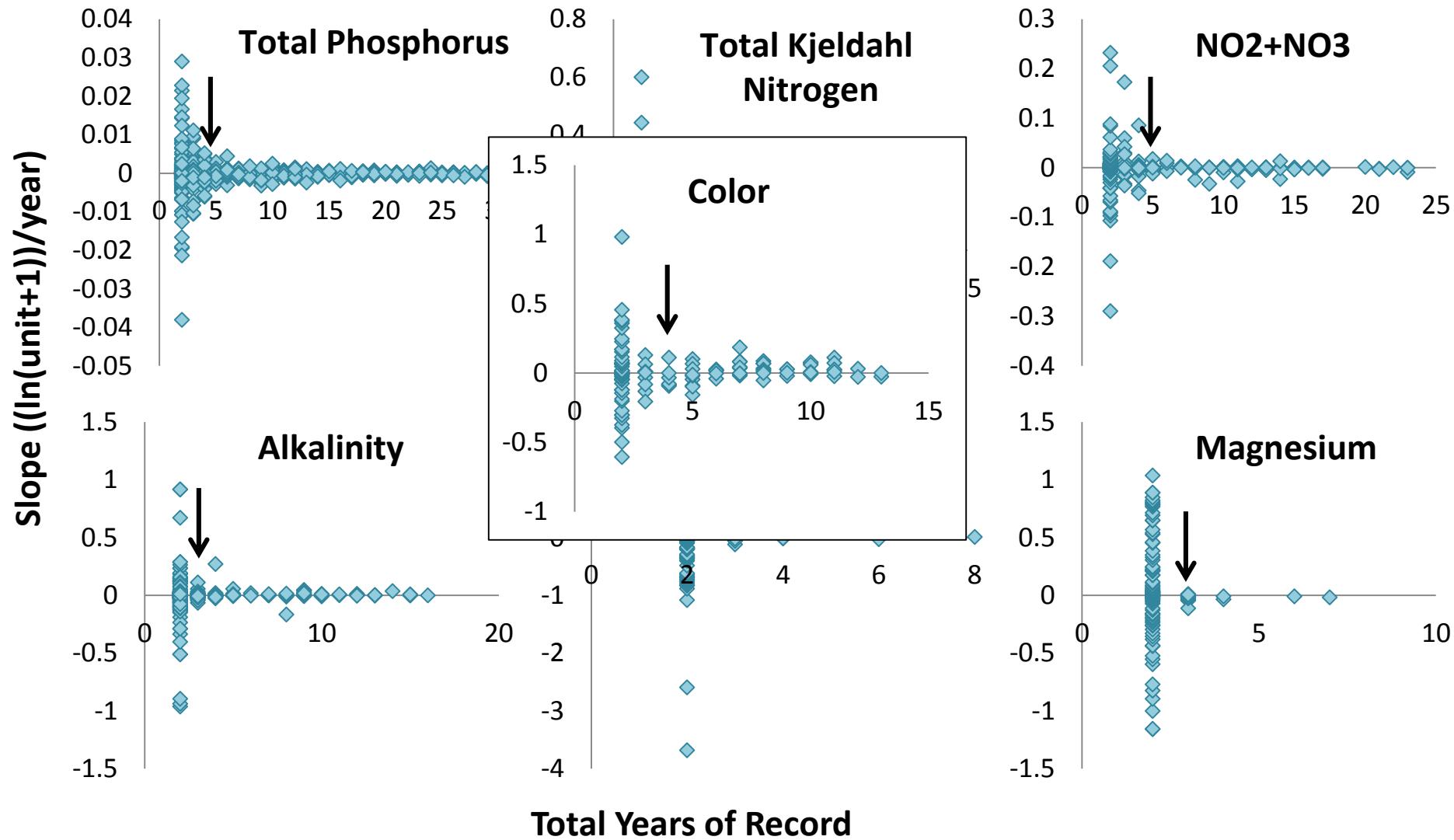
- June 15 – September 15
- Annual Average
- Natural logarithm of concentration



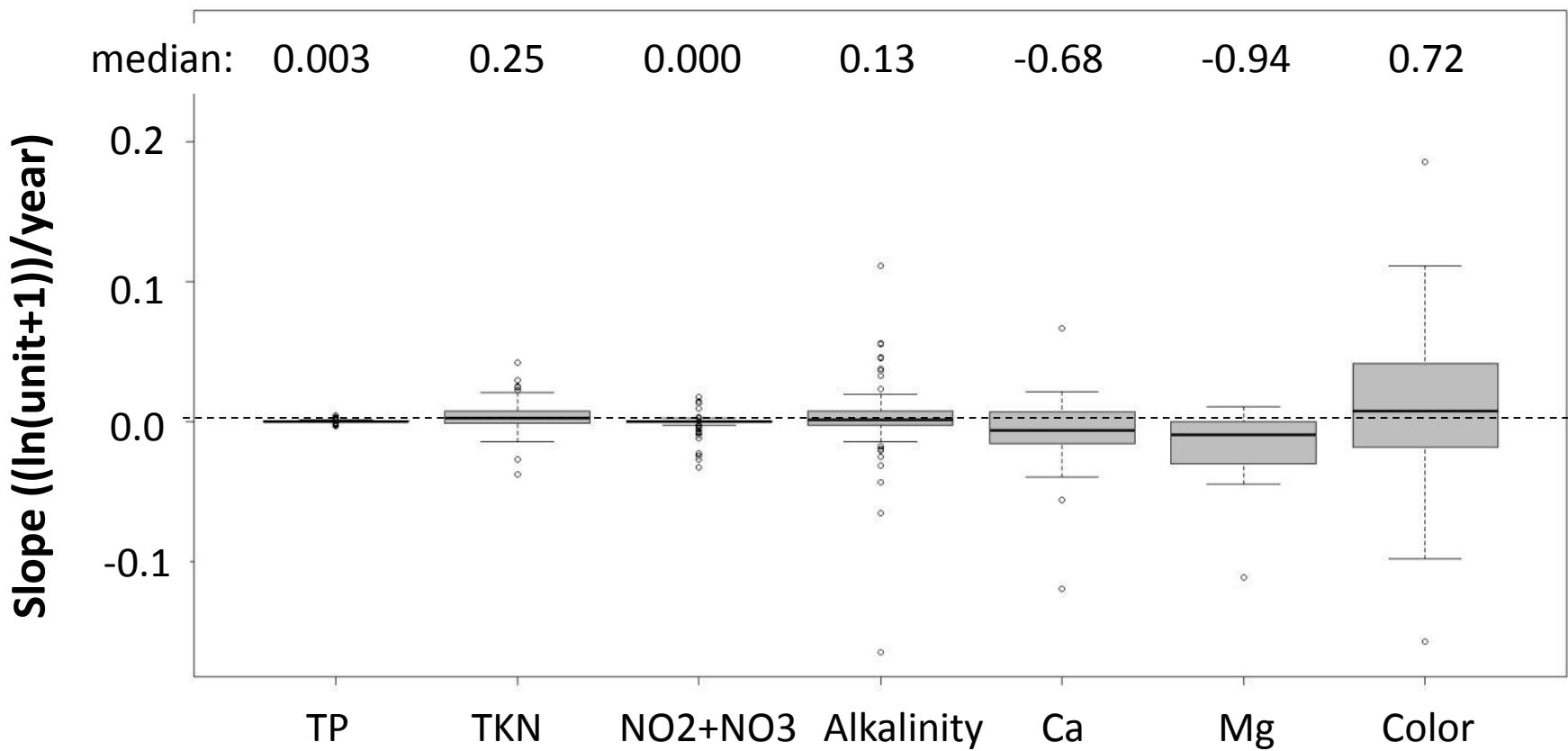
Limit trend analysis to lakes with at least 3-5 years of data



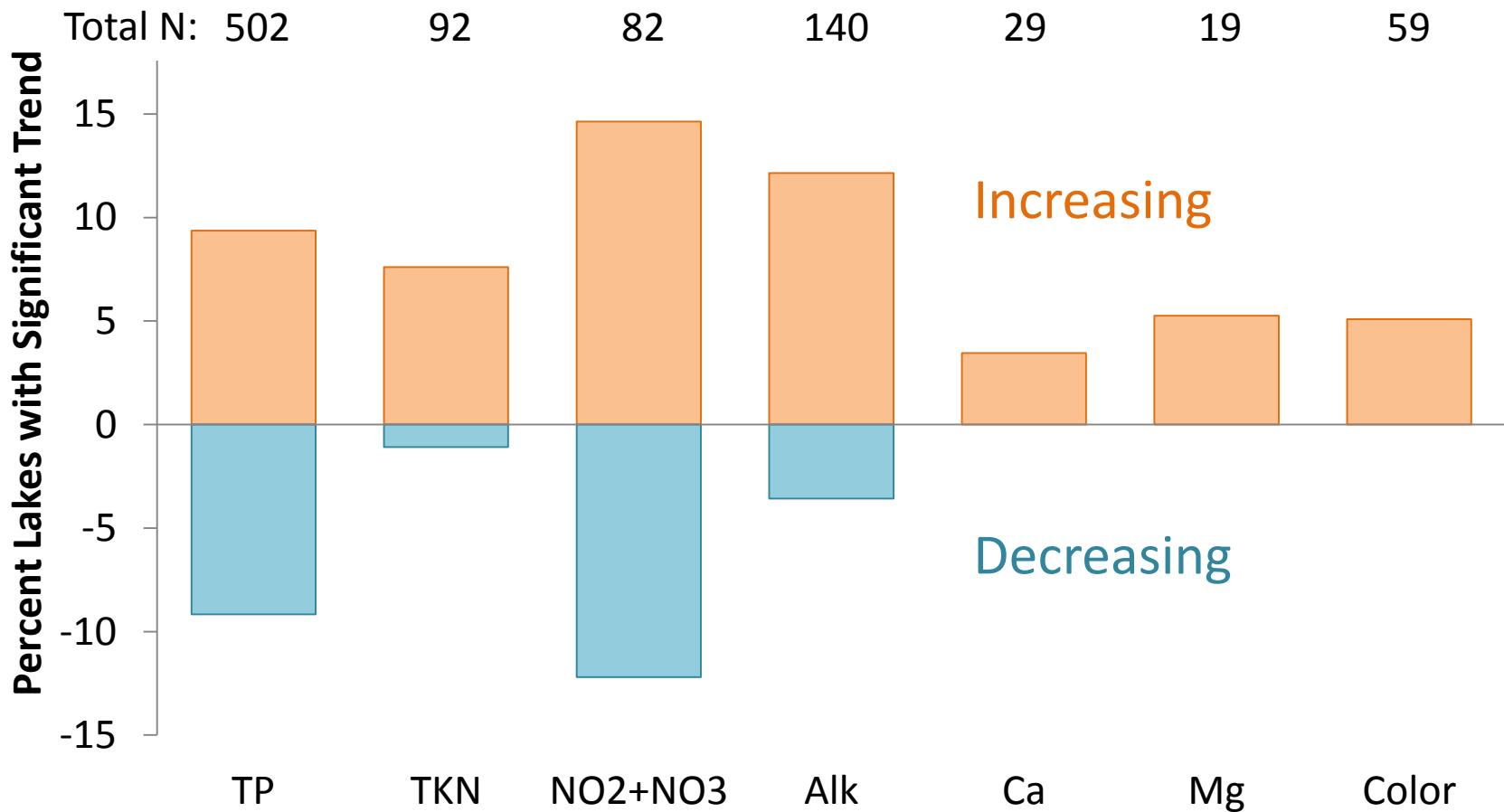
Limit trend analysis to lakes with at least 3-5 years of data



Trend Slopes Near 0 on Most Lakes

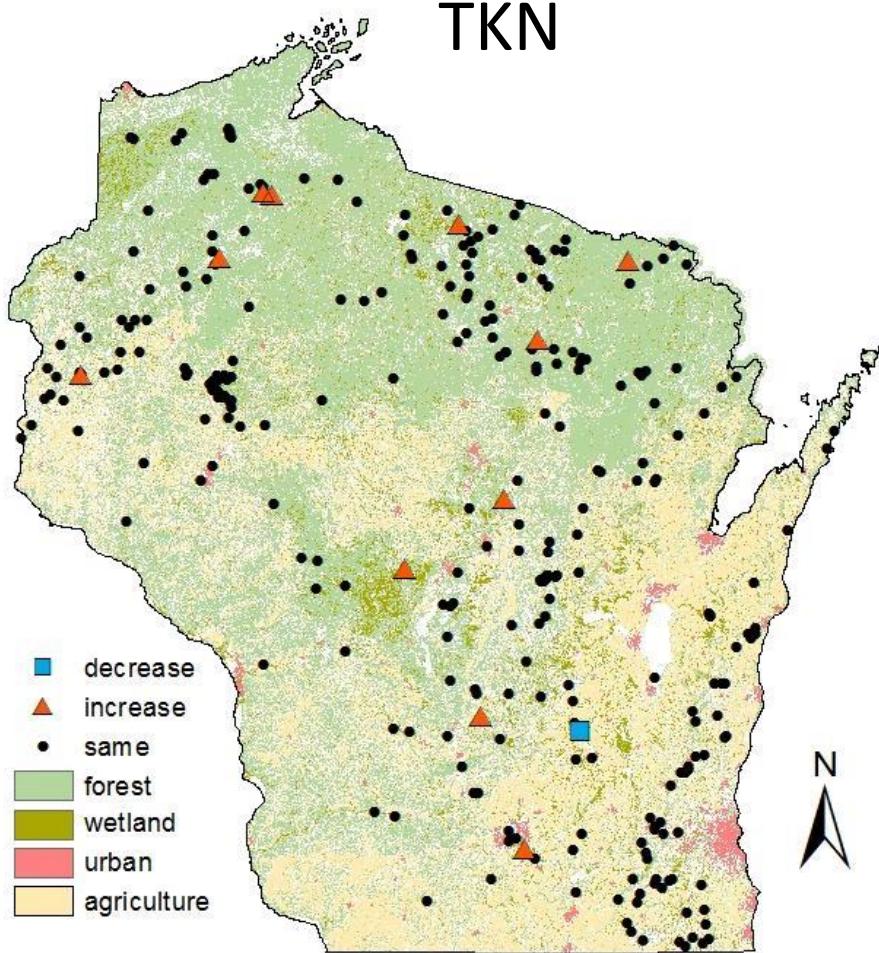


3%-27% of lakes had a significant trend

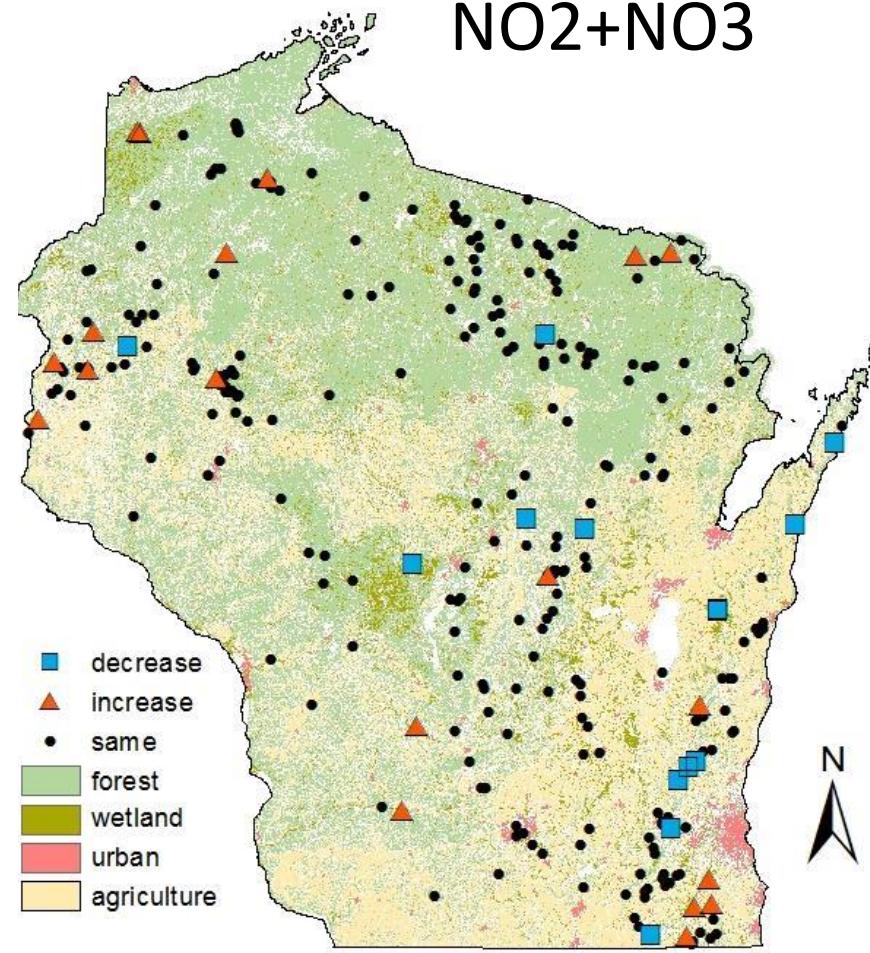


No Spatial Pattern in Temporal Trends

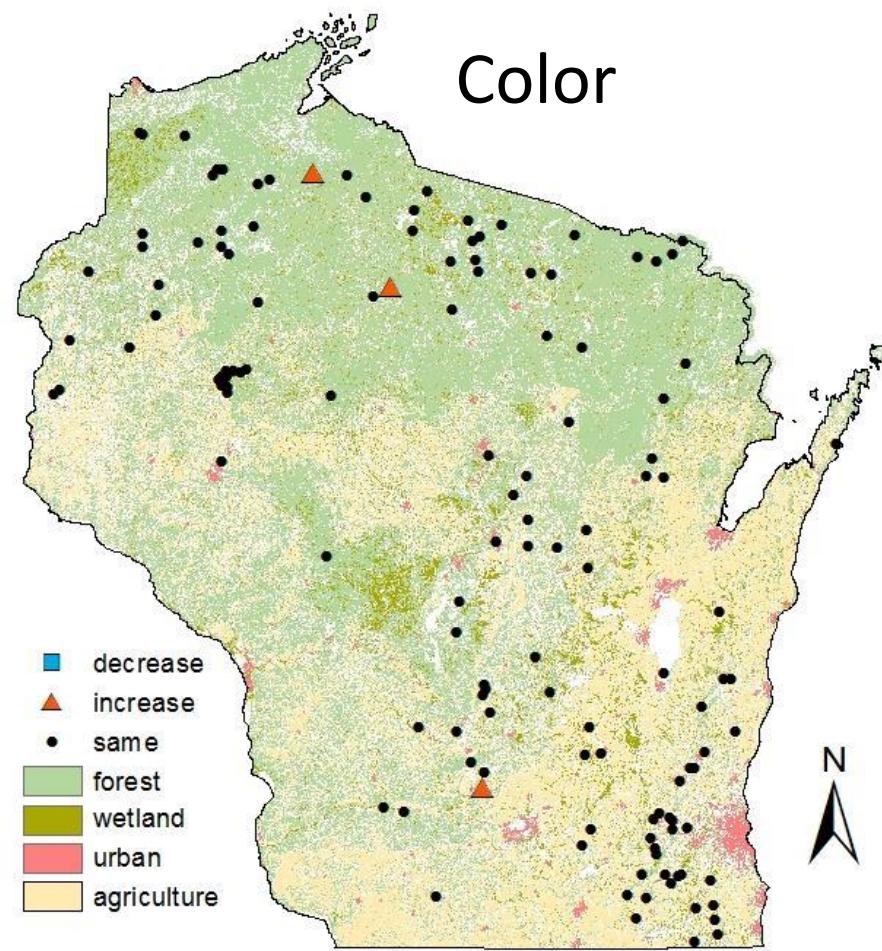
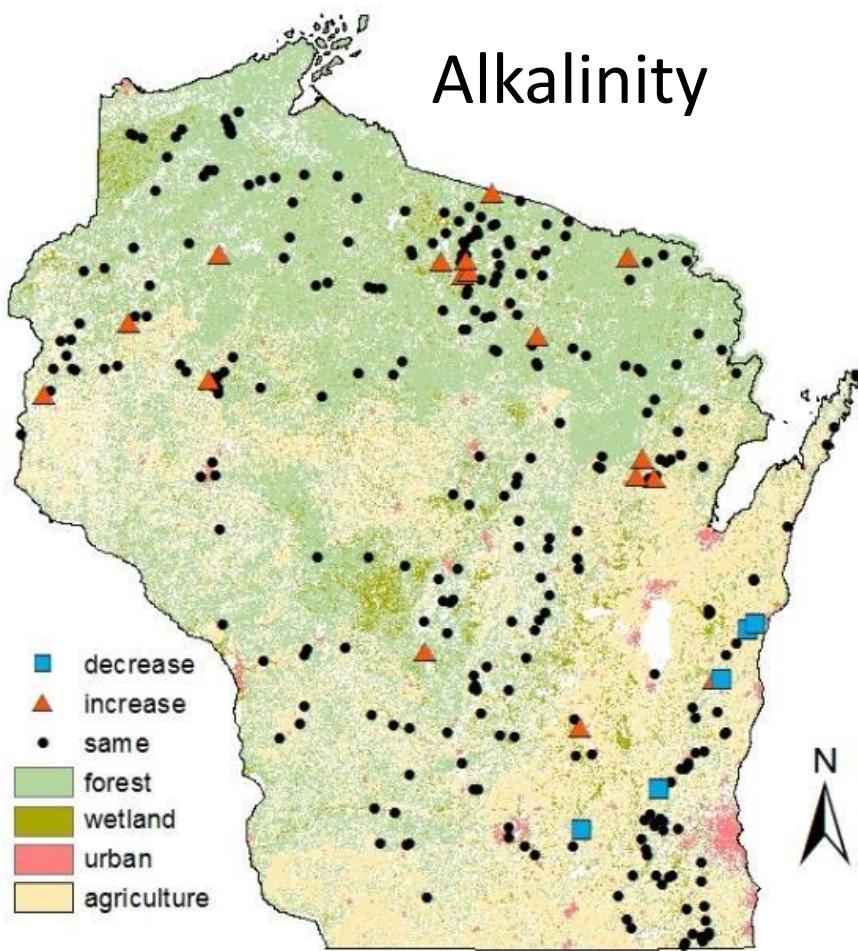
TKN



NO₂+NO₃

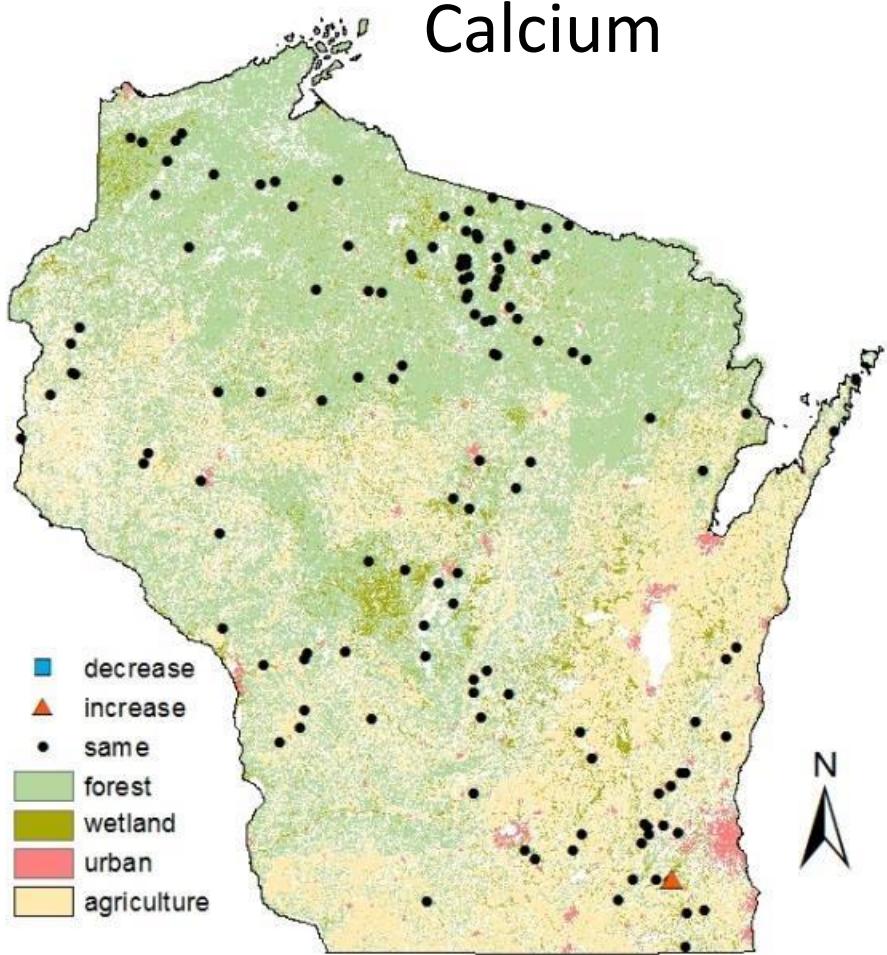


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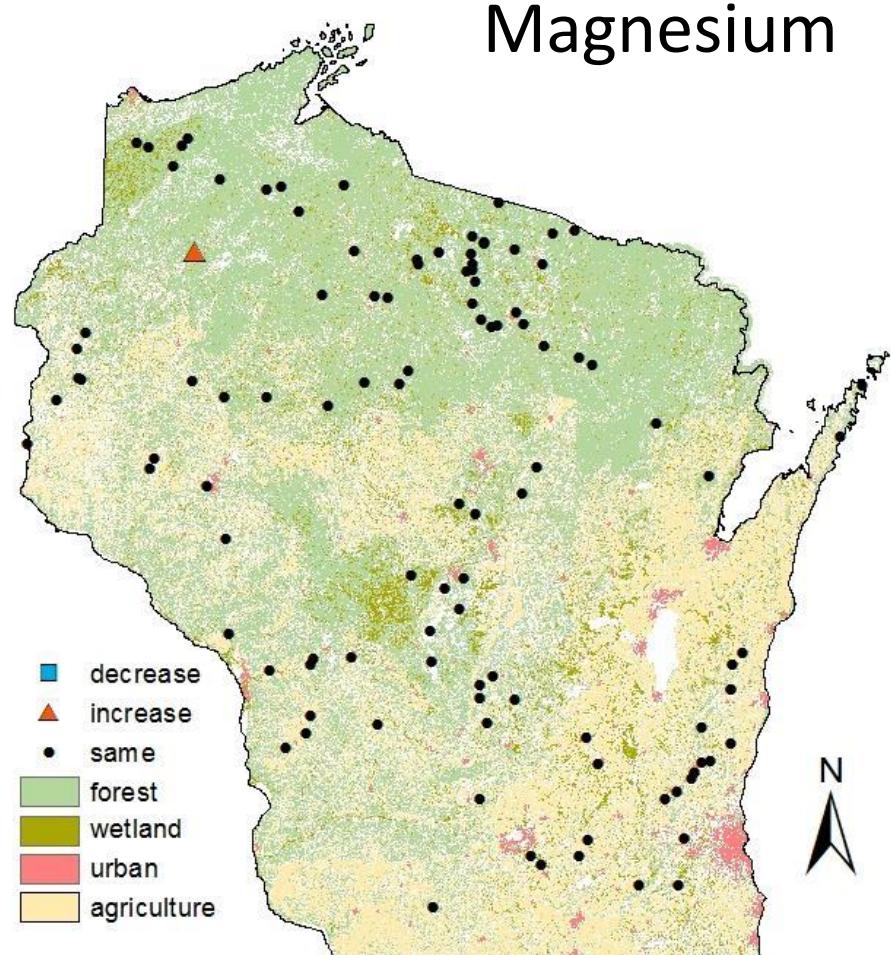


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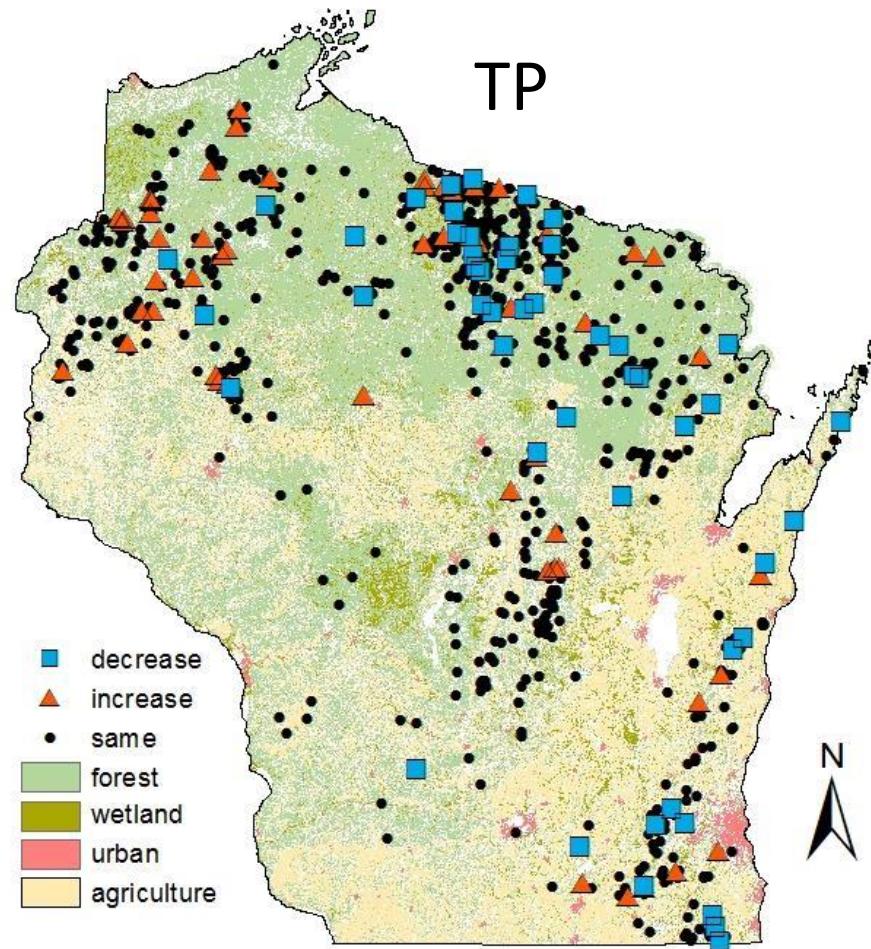
Calcium



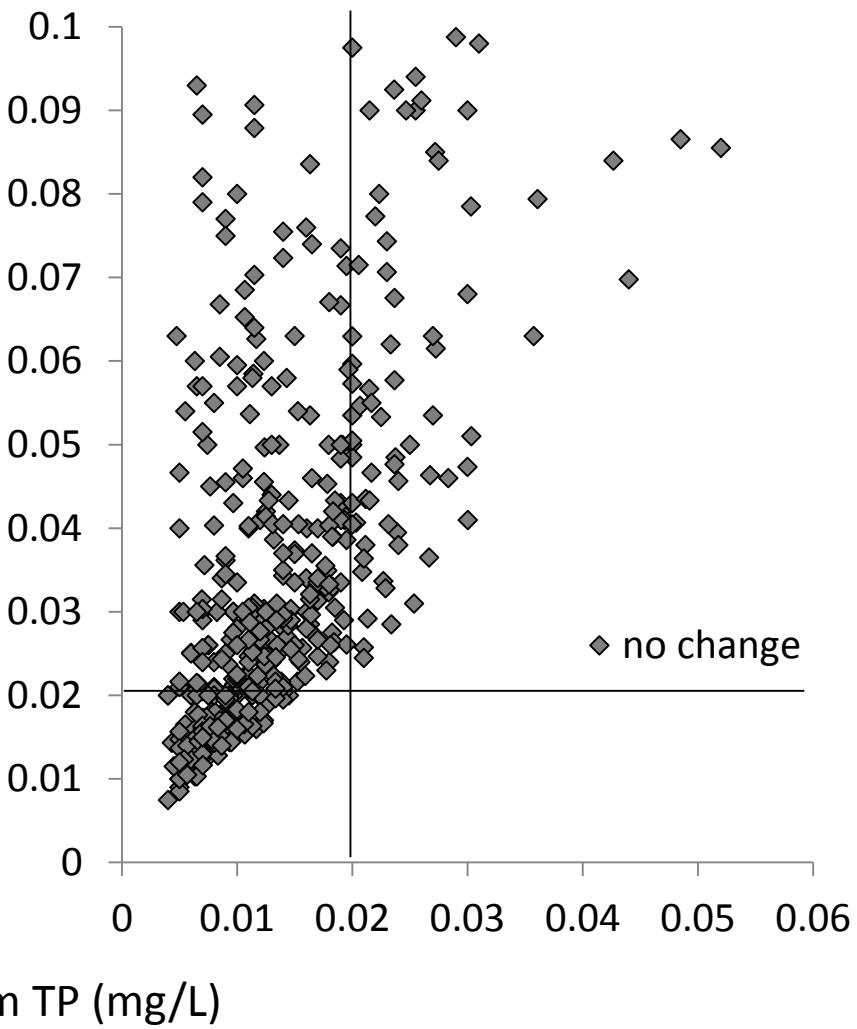
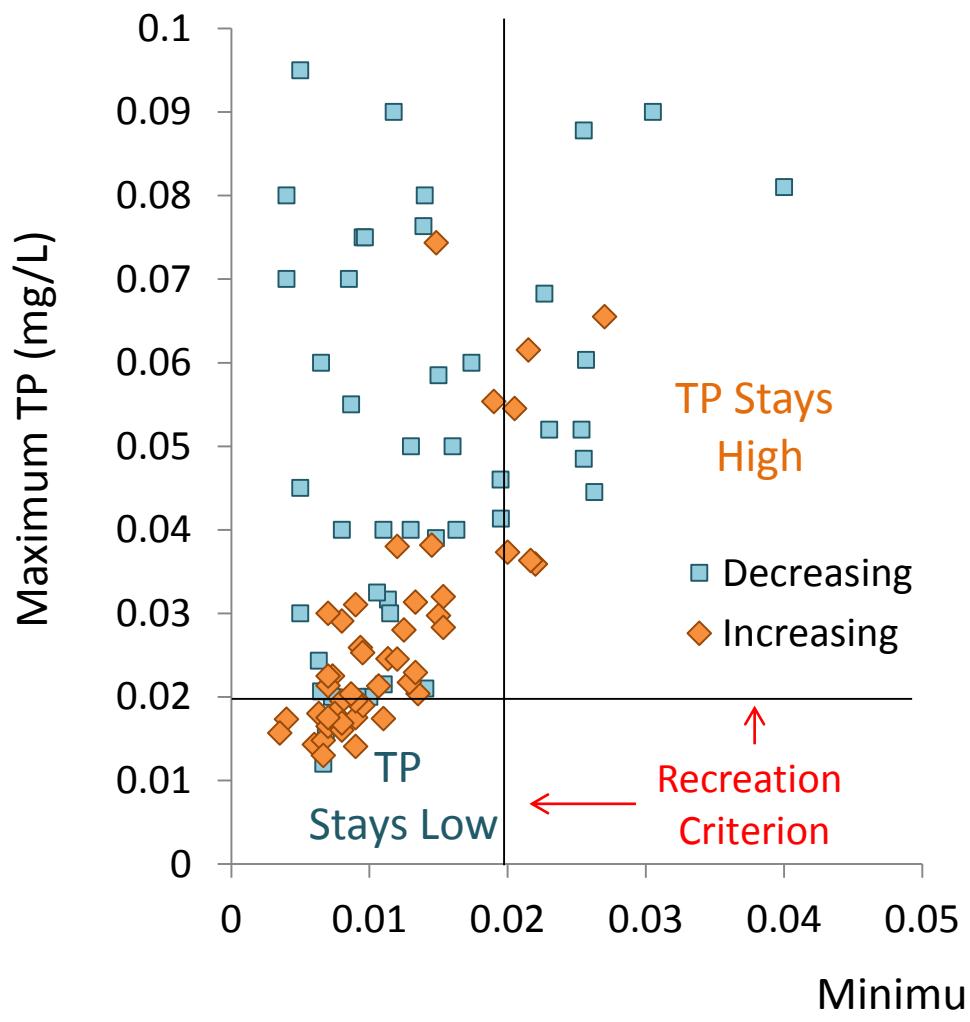
Magnesium



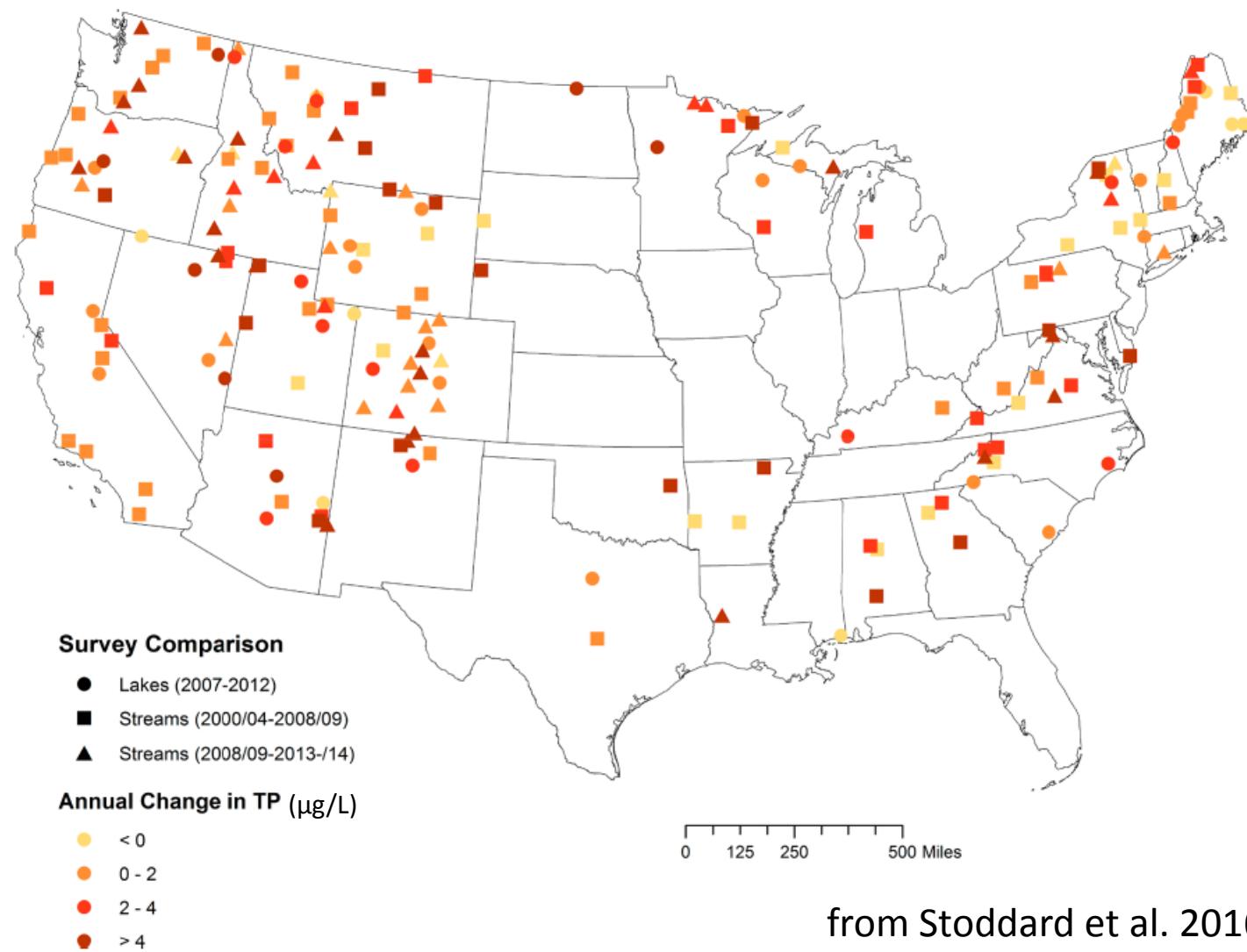
No Spatial Pattern in Temporal Trends



Are lakes getting better or worse?



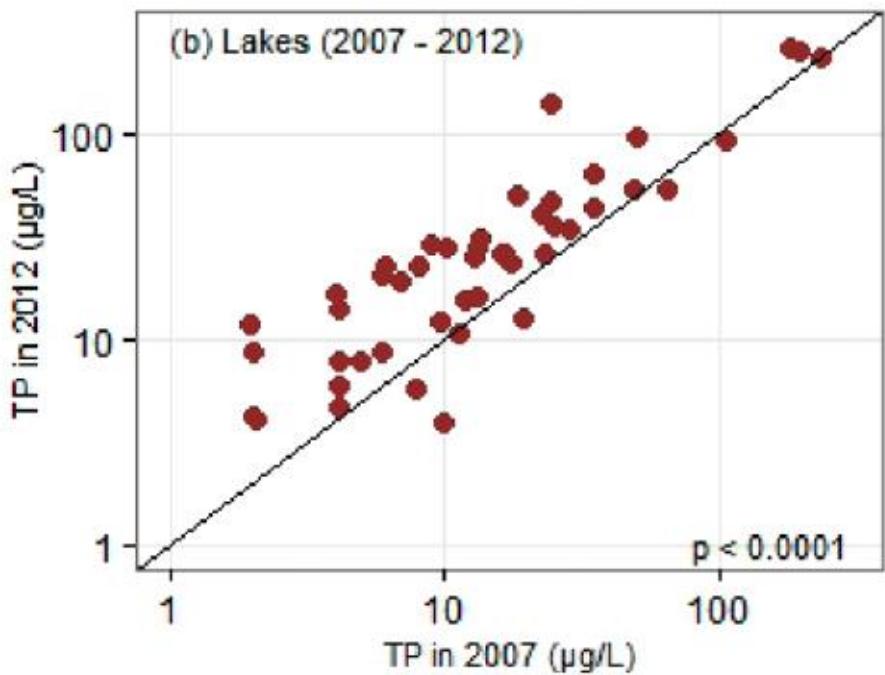
National Aquatic Resource Surveys: Minimally Disturbed Lakes and Streams are Getting Worse



from Stoddard et al. 2016 Env Sci & Tech

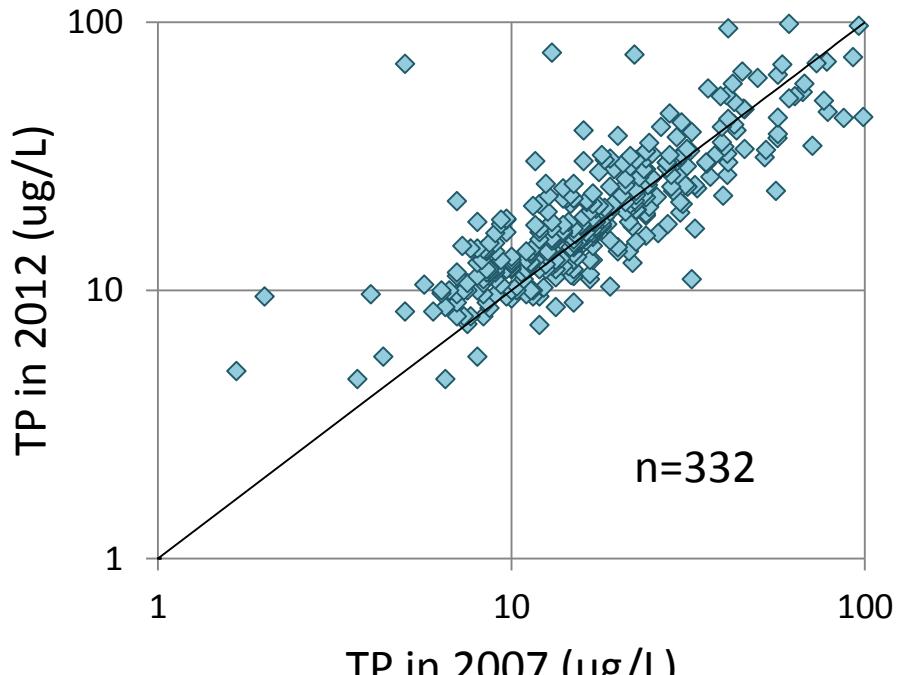
National vs. Wisconsin Trends

National Reference Lakes



Median annual TP increase: 1.6 $\mu\text{g/L/year}$

All Wisconsin Lakes

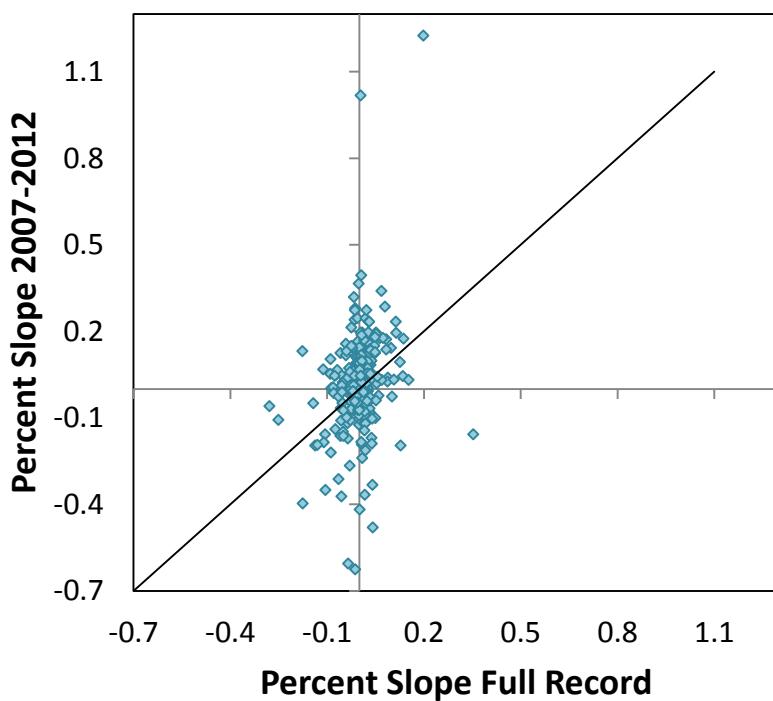


0.27 $\mu\text{g/L/year}$

Trends in Total Phosphorus from 2007-2012 vs. Full Record

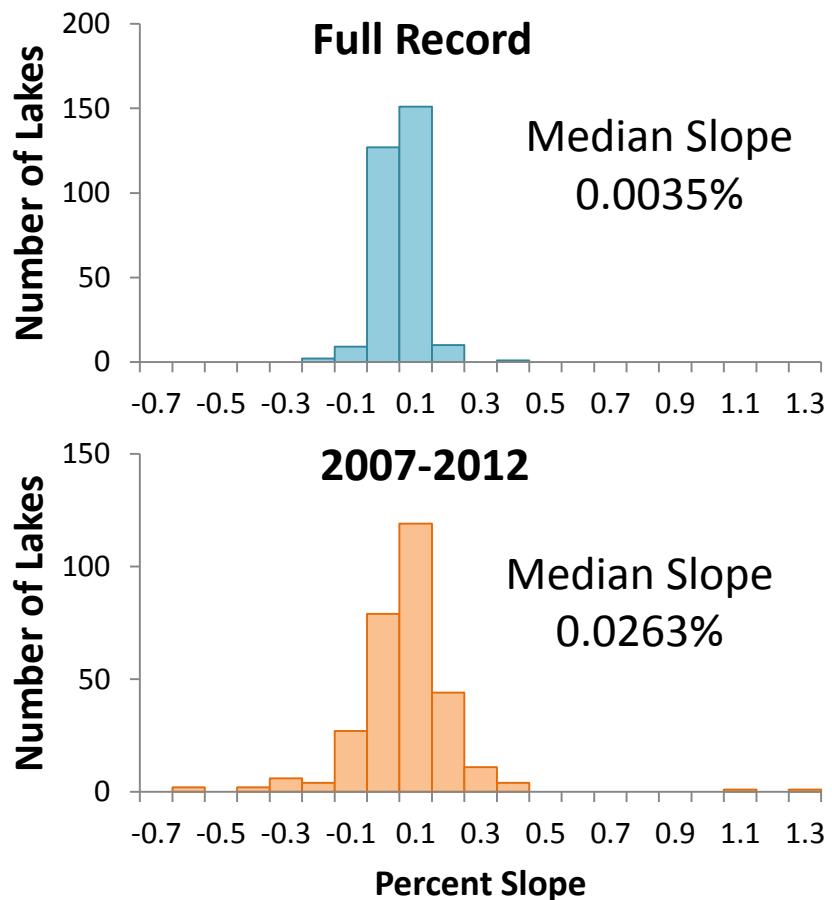
Full Record

Years of Data: 4 - 31
Start Year: 1973 - 2007
End Year: 2012 - 2015



Full Record

Median Slope
0.0035%



2007-2012

Median Slope
0.0263%

Paired T-Test ($p < 0.02$)

Summary of Trends

- Most lakes have not changed over time spans of 3 – 43 years, but a small percent of lakes have significantly increasing or decreasing trends.
- Lack of spatial pattern suggests local watershed processes are important drivers
- Median slope
 - Calcium, Magnesium
 - 0 NO₂+NO₃
 - + TP, TKN, Alkalinity, Color



Thanks to Department of Natural Resources lake
biologists, summer staff, and citizen volunteers!